



**QUATERLY(Q1) EMISSIONS MONITORING –MSM
MILLING, MANILDRA**

Project ID: 16562

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MSM MILLING PTY LTD



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Table 1: History of Revisions

Revision	Date	Issued to	Changes
R_0	12/03/2025	Kaushal Pathirana	Initial release

ACCREDITED FOR COMPLIANCE TO ISO/IEC 17025 (TESTING)

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EXECUTIVE SUMMARY

The objective of this project was to measure stack emissions from the MSM Milling boiler located at the Manildra facility in New South Wales. Measurements were performed on the boiler stack release point, identified as EPA identification number 3 (biomass boiler stack) in EPL number 13228. The plant was operating under normal conditions at the time of sampling – further operation details are shown in section 2.3 of this report.

All results are presented at normalised conditions – dry, 273K and 101.325 kPa with applicable corrections for oxygen reference conditions where stated.

Table 2: Summary of emissions – Biomass boiler stack

Release Point Parameter	Unit of Measure	Average	License Limit	Compliance Status
Date of testing	dd-mm-yyyy	12/02/2025	-	-
Average stack temperature	°C	125	-	-
Absolute stack pressure	mbar	654	-	-
Average stack gas water vapour content	%-vol	10.9	-	-
Average carbon dioxide content	%-vol	10.9	-	-
Average oxygen content	%-vol	8.58	-	-
Exhaust Velocity	m/sec	7.62	-	-
Actual stack volume flow	m ³ /min	77.6	-	-
Dry standard stack flow rate	Nm ³ /min	42.8	-	-
PM Concentration at 7 % O ₂	mg/Nm ³	3.63	50	Pass
SO ₂ Concentration at 7 % O ₂	mg/Nm ³	< 3.23	-	-
NO _x Concentration at 7 % O ₂	mg/Nm ³	140	500	Pass
Cadmium (Cd) Concentration at 7 % O ₂	mg/Nm ³	0.0024	0.2	Pass
Mercury (Hg) Concentration at 7 % O ₂	mg/Nm ³	0.0004	0.2	Pass
Type 1 & 2 substances combined at 7 % O ₂	mg/Nm ³	0.028	1	Pass
HF Concentration at 7 % O ₂	mg/Nm ³	< 0.122	-	-
HCl Concentration at 7 % O ₂	mg/Nm ³	< 1.22	100	Pass
F2 Concentration at 7 % O ₂	mg/Nm ³	< 0.12	50	Pass
Cl2 Concentration at 7 % O ₂	mg/Nm ³	< 1.22	200	Pass
H ₂ S Concentration at 7 % O ₂	mg/Nm ³	2.29	5	Pass
SO ₂ Concentration at 7 % O ₂	mg/Nm ³	< 1.83	-	Pass
Sulfuric Acid Mist (as 'SO ₃ ') Conc. at 7 % O ₂	mg/Nm ³	< 1.21	100	Pass
TVOC Concentration at 7 % O ₂	mg/Nm ³	3.56	40	Pass

- *Where more than one measurement is performed for the one parameter, the result presented is the average of all measurements. Individual sample results are presented in the calculation of results section at the end of this report.*
- *Type 1 substances: Refers to the element's antimony, arsenic, cadmium, lead or mercury or any compound containing one or more of those elements.*
- *Type 2 substances: Refers to the element's beryllium, chromium, cobalt, manganese, nickel, selenium, tin or vanadium or any compound containing one or more of those elements*

Based on the comparison presented, the results of the monitoring undertaken has demonstrated compliance with the release limits provided in the site EA for all parameters tested. *The decision rule used is based on values obtained during testing without regard to uncertainty limits.*



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GLOSSARY

Table 3: Abbreviations & Definitions

Abbreviation	Definition
%v/v	percent volume to volume ratio
<	The analytes tested for was not detected; the value stated is the reportable limit of detection
AE	Assured Environmental
Am ³	Gas volume in cubic metres at measured conditions
AS	Australian Standard
CO	Carbon monoxide
CO ₂	Carbon dioxide
COC	Chain of custody
dd/mm/yy	day / month / year
dscm	dry standard cubic meters
ELS	Envirolab Services
EPA	Environmental Protection Agency
EPL	Environmental Protection Licence
g	Grams
g/g mole	gram per gram - mole
H ₂ O	Water
H ₂ S	Hydrogen sulphide
H ₂ SO ₃	Sulphuric acid
hh:mm	hours: minutes
ISO17025	ISO for the General requirements for the competence of testing and calibration laboratories
kg	Kilograms
m	Metres
m/sec	metres per second
m ³	actual gas volume in cubic metres as measured
mbar	Millibars
MDL	Method detection limit
mg	Milligrams (10 ⁻³ grams)
min	Minute
mm	Millimetres
mmH ₂ O	Millimetres of water
N/A	Not applicable
NATA	National Association of Testing Authorities
NM	Non-methane
Nm ³	Gas volume in dry cubic metres at standard temperature and pressure (0°C and 101.3 kPa)
NO	Nitrogen monoxide
O ₂	Oxygen
°C	Degrees Celsius
PM	Particulate matter (total)
PM ₁₀	Particles with a diameter of 10 micrometres or less
PM _{2.5}	Particles with a diameter of 2.5 micrometres or less
Q1	Quarter 1
QA	Quality assurance
QC	Quality control
SO ₂	Sulphur dioxide
SO ₃	Sulphur trioxide
SSI	State Significant Infrastructure
TM	Test Method
USEPA	United States Environmental Protection Authority
UTM	Universal Transverse Mercator



1 INTRODUCTION

1.1 Scope of Assessment

Assured Environmental (AE) was appointed by MSM Milling Pty Ltd to sample and analyse source emissions from biomass boiler in Manildra, New South Wales. Sampling was conducted by AE on 12 February 2025.

AE was responsible for the collection and analysis of all samples unless otherwise indicated. The samples were recovered and stored in the appropriate manner until their return to the laboratory where the samples were prepared and analysed according to the appropriate methodology.

2 METHODOLOGY

2.1 Sampling methodology

All sampling and analysis were carried out in accordance with the listed requirements in Table 4. Any sampling-specific comments have been documented where required.

Table 4: Test methods

Parameter	NSW Test Method	UOM	Reference Conditions	Oxygen correction
Selection of sample location	AS4323.1	TM-1	N/A	N/A
Temperature & velocity	USEPA Method 2	TM-2	°C & m/s	stack
Stack gas density (O ₂ & CO ₂)	USEPA Method 3A	TM-23	kg/m ³	dry, 273K, 1 atm
Stack gas moisture content	USEPA Method 4	TM-22	%v/v	dry, 273K, 1 atm
Solid particles (Total)	AS 4323.2	TM-15	mg/m ³	dry, 273K, 1 atm
Nitrogen oxides (NOx)	USEPA Method 7E	TM-11	mg/m ³	dry, 273K, 1 atm
Sulfuric acid mist & sulfur trioxide (as SO ₃)	USEPA Method 8	TM-3	mg/m ³	dry, 273K, 1 atm
Hydrogen sulfide (H ₂ S)	USEPA Method 11	TM-5	mg/m ³	dry, 273K, 1 atm
Fluorine (F ₂)	USEPA Method 13 ^b	TM-9	mg/m ³	dry, 273K, 1 atm
Chlorine (Cl ₂)	USEPA Method 26A	TM-7	mg/m ³	dry, 273K, 1 atm
Hydrogen chloride (HCl)	USEPA Method 26A	TM-8	mg/m ³	dry, 273K, 1 atm
Type 1 & Type 2 substances in aggregate	USEPA Method 29	TM-12, 13, 14	mg/m ³	dry, 273K, 1 atm
Cadmium (Cd)	USEPA Method 29	TM-12, 13, 14	mg/m ³	dry, 273K, 1 atm
Mercury (Hg)	USEPA Method 29	TM-12, 13, 14	mg/m ³	dry, 273K, 1 atm
TVOCs ^b	USEPA Method 18 ^c	TM-34	mg/m ³	dry, 273K, 1 atm

a) a Total volatile organic compounds (TVOCs), such as n-propane.

b) The USEPA Method 26A has been used as an alternative of Method 13, which may be considered a deviation from the license requirements.

c) USEPA Method 18 tube method.



Table 5: Analysis notes

Note	Company	Work performed	NATA ID	Report Number
1	Assured Environmental Pty Ltd	Sampling & analysis	19703	16562
2	Enviro Lab Services	Analysis	2901	373146-[R00]

Table 6: Method specific notes

Note	Comment
A	Total heavy metals are reported as sum of all metal species (type 1 and type 2 substances) found above the limit of detection (positive result), otherwise referred to as the lower bound result. Those metals found below the detection limit are not included in the total figure. Individual metals are presented in the results summary section.

Table 7: Heavy metals classification (as per NSW Air Sampling Manual)

Type 1 substances	Type 2 substances
Antimony, Arsenic, Cadmium, Lead & Mercury	Beryllium, Chromium, Cobalt, Manganese, Nickel, Selenium, Tin & Vanadium

2.2 Sampling Locations

Stack emissions monitoring was conducted from EPA identification point number 3 in EPL number 13228. This is a biomass boiler stack release point for the new boilers onsite.

Table 8: Stack sample location summary

AS4323.1	Sample location	Boiler stack
	Description	Biomass Boiler Stack
	Stack coordinates	UTM:56s 657841.75 m E / 6326567.19 m S
	Stack Exit point from ground (m)	18
	Stack Shape	CIRCULAR
Ideal Sampling Plane Assessment		
	Stack Diameter (m)	0.55
	Stack Cross Section Area (m ²)	0.24
	Distance to upstream disturbance (m) (from disturbance)	15.0
	Upstream Diameters (D)	27.3
	Distance to downstream disturbance (m) (from disturbance)	3.5
	Downstream diameters (D)	6.4
4.2.2 Table 1	Meets Requirements AS4323.1 Table 1	Yes
Non-deal Sampling Plane Assessment		
	Assessment required?	Yes
	Total traverse point factors	1.0
Non-conforming Sampling Plane Assessment		
4.2.2(a)	Gas flow in same direction	Yes
4.2.2(b)	Gas flow steady & evenly distributed (cyclonic or swirl <150)	Yes
4.2.2(c)	Temperature difference between points <10%, and each point <10% of average	Yes
4.2.2(d)	Ratio of highest to lowest differential pressure & ratio highest to lowest velocity	1.4 1.2
4.2.2(e)	Minimum differential pressure	2.89
	Gas temperature above dewpoint	Yes
Sampling Plane Type		
4.2.2, 4.2.3, 4.2.4	Sampling plane type	Ideal
	Alternative sampling plane available?	-
	Port size (mm)	100
	Port Thread Type	Threaded plug
	Number of traverses	1
	Number of points per traverse	4
	Total number of traverse points	8
	Flow & temperature compliance check	Yes



Figure 1: Boiler Stack



Figure 2: Sampling location

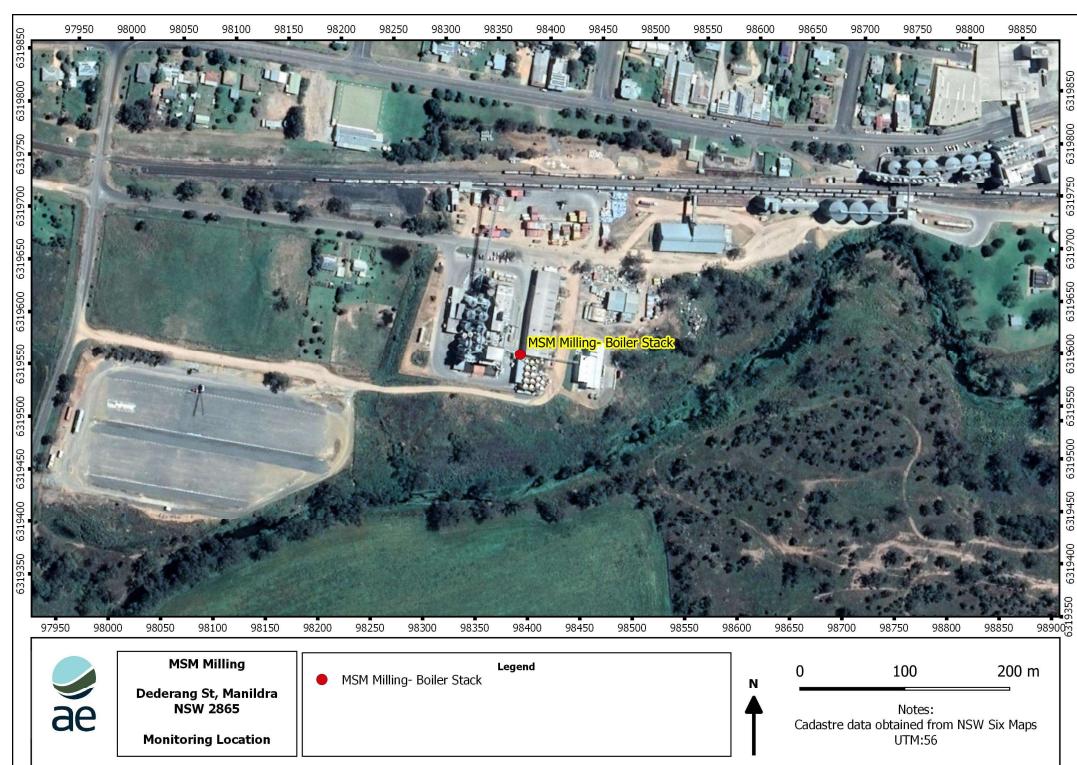


Figure 3: Site location

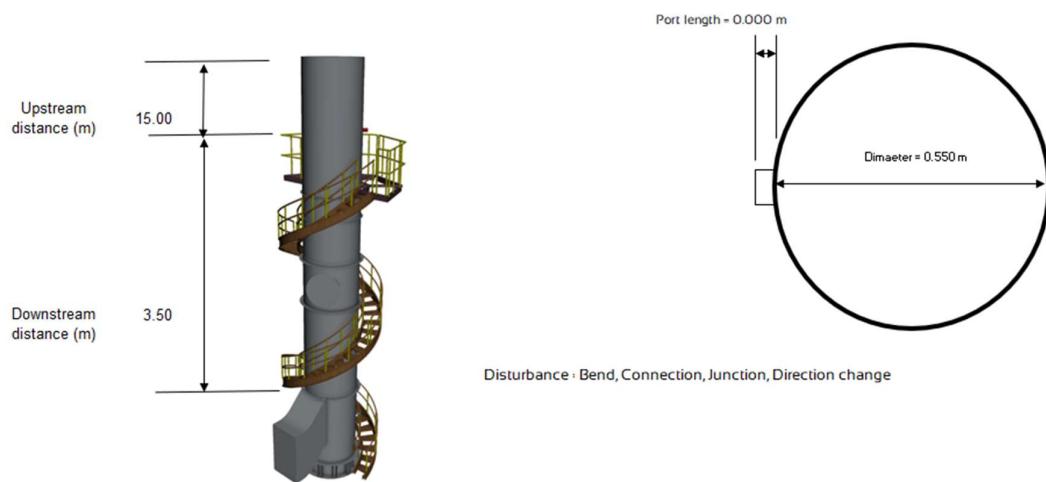


Figure 4: Sample Location Schematic

2.3 Test equipment

All equipment used during the testing meets or exceeds all relevant performance standards as required by all jurisdictions. Our isokinetic equipment used for this project was from Apex Instruments. Combustion gases were monitored using an MRU Optima 7 flue gas analyser.



Figure 5: Isokinetic sample train



Figure 6: MRU Optima 7 Flue Gas analyser

The sampling equipment was transported to site using AE's mobile lab and freight contractors. Prior to commencement of sampling, the mobile laboratory was set up at the base of the stack and used as a temporary site office and laboratory whilst on site. Sampling consoles, analysers, calibration gases and sample recovery equipment were set up with umbilical's connecting these sampling consoles to the probes and impingers in accordance with the methods.

All equipment used in the sampling program was calibrated in accordance with AE's NATA accredited procedures. Table 10 presents a summary of the calibration status of each of the key equipment used in the sampling program.

Table 9: Calibration Records

Equipment	Equipment ID	Calibration Due Date	Calibration Information
Console/ Gas meter	SN708	09/07/2025	(Y)=1.056; (DH@) =42.379
Pitot	PN52	12/07/2025	
Nozzle	SN427	05/11/2025	
Thermocouple	TNI05	12/07/2025	
Constant flow pump	SN1045	12/10/2025	



3 QUALITY ASSURANCE & QUALITY CONTROL (QA/QC)

Assured Environmental operates within a quality system based upon the requirements of ISO17025. Our quality system defines specific procedures and methodologies to ensure any project undertaken by Assured Environmental is conducted with the highest level of quality given the specific confines of each project. The overall objective of our QA/QC procedures is to representatively sample and accurately analyse components in the gas streams and therefore report valid measurements of emission concentrations.

To ensure representativeness of field work, our quality procedures target:

1. Correct sampling locations
2. Sample time
3. Frequency of samples and
4. Method selection & adherence

To ensure representativeness of lab work, our quality procedures target:

1. Sample preservation
2. Chain of custody (COC)
3. Sample preparation and
4. Analytical techniques

Assured Environmental maintains strict quality assurance throughout all its sampling programs, covering on-site 'field work' and the analytical phase of our projects. Our QA program covers the calibration of all sampling and analytical apparatus where applicable and the use of spikes, replicate sample and reference standards. The test methodologies used for this project are outlined in the methods section of this document. Field test data has been recorded and calculated using direct entry into Microsoft Excel spreadsheets following the procedures of the appropriate test methods. Determination of emission concentrations has been performed using the same Microsoft Excel spreadsheets which are partially supplied as an attachment to this report. More detailed information can be supplied upon request.

QA/QC checks for this project will use validation techniques and criteria appropriate to the type of data and the purpose of the measurement to approve the test report. Records of all data will be maintained. Complete chain of custody (COC) procedures has been followed to document the entire custodial history of each sample. The COC forms also served as a laboratory sheet detailing sample ID and analysis requirements.

Table 10: Sampling data QA/QC checklist

Sampling Data QA/QC Checklist	Comment
Use of appropriate test methods	Yes
'Normal' operation of the process being tested	Yes – as instructed by client
Use of properly operating and calibrated test equipment	Yes
Use of high purity reagents	Yes
Performance of leak checks post sample (at least)	Yes

Table 11: Laboratory data QA/QC checklist

Laboratory Data QA/QC Checklist	Comment
Use of appropriate analytical methods	Yes
Use of properly operating and calibrated analytical equipment	Yes
Precision and accuracy comparable to that achieved in similar projects	Yes
Accurate reporting	Yes

3.1 Measurement uncertainty

There is an inherent uncertainty associated with any scientific measurement, including stack emissions monitoring. The measurement uncertainty can be controlled with strict adherence to the reference methodology along with utilising appropriate calibration standards with corresponding acceptable uncertainty reports.

Many source sampling methods do not outline exact procedures for establishing direct measurement uncertainty. In the absence of a defined procedure, the uncertainty budgets presented are based on estimations using ISO-GUM method.

Each individual source and test may have a unique associated uncertainty assigned, due to factors such as the stack sample location in relation to the positioning requirements of AS4323.1, stack temperature, water vapour content and sample analysis.

The table below outlines the estimated uncertainties associate with reports presented within this report.

Table 12: Sample uncertainty

Parameter	Reference method	Uncertainty ± %	Coverage factor	Confidence coefficient %
Velocity	USEPA Method 2	3.0	2	95
Temperature	USEPA Method 2	3.0	2	95
Moisture content	USEPA Method 4	4.0	2	95
Oxygen	USEPA Method 3A	7.0	2	95
Particulate matter	AS 4323.2	8.0	2	95
Combustion gases	USEPA Method 6C, 7E & 10	7.0	2	95
VOCs	USEPA Method 18	39.0	2	95
Metals	USEPA Method 29	26.0	2	95
Hydrogen Chloride	USEPA Method 26A	21.0	2	95
Fluorine	USEPA Method 13B	20.0	2	95
Chlorine	USEPA Method 26A	20.0	2	95
SO ₃ (as H ₂ SO ₄ mist)	USEPA Method 8	31.0	2	95
H ₂ S	USEPA Method 11	30.0	2	95

4 RESULTS SUMMARY

The results of the measurements are presented below along with other pertinent data associated with the tests. Refer to the accompanying spreadsheet for more detail.

Table 13: Sample Data Summary

RESULTS							
Source Data		Stack SDS version - 3.5					
Client Site		MSM Milling	MSM Milling	MSM Milling	MSM Milling	MSM Milling	MSM Milling
Sample Point		Manildra	Manildra	Manildra	Manildra	Manildra	Manildra
Reference Method		Boiler stack	Boiler stack	Boiler stack	Boiler stack	Boiler stack	Boiler stack
Test Parameters		USEPA M8 - ISOKINETIC	USEPA M11 - CONSTANT FLOW	USEPA M18 - CONSTANT FLOW	USEPA M26A - ISOKINETIC	USEPA M29 - ISOKINETIC	
Historical Data & Hardware Information - Manual Sample		PM/SO3/SO2	H2S	VOCs	HCl,HF,HBr,(NH3)/Br2,C12		Metals
Run Start Date		dd-mm-yyyy	12/02/2025	12/02/2025	12/02/2025	12/02/2025	12/02/2025
Project ID			16562	16562	16562	16562	16562
Run ID			-1	-2	-3	-4	-5
Run Start Time	Ti	hh:mm	11:11	13:09	11:20	13:03	15:16
Run Stop Time	Tf	hh:mm	12:15	14:09	12:20	14:07	16:20
Positioning compliance check with AS4323.1			Ideal	Ideal	Ideal	Ideal	Ideal
Flow & temperature compliance check with AS4323.1			Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Traverse pt factors; up, down, total & trav pts			1,1,1,8	1,1,1,8	1,1,1,8	1,1,1,8	1,1,1,8
Console Serial Number			SN708	NA	SN1077	SN708	SN708
Meter Calibration Factor	(Y)		1.056	1.000	1.000	1.056	1.056
Orifice Coefficient		(DH@)	42.38	N/A	N/A	42.38	42.38
Pitot Tube Coefficient	(Cp)		0.84	0.84	0.84	0.84	0.84
Actual Nozzle Diameter	(Dna)	mm	8.50	N/A	N/A	8.50	8.50
Stack Test Data							
Initial Meter Volume	(Vm)i	m ³	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000
Final Meter Volume	(Vm)f	m ³	1.0890	0.0600	0.0600	1.1350	1.0950
Actual Sampling Time	(Q)	minutes	64	64	64	64	64
Average Meter Temperature	(tm)av _g	°C	33.00	26.00	128.00	47.38	41.63
Average Stack Temperature	(ts)av _g	°C	127	128	128	122	123
Barometric Pressure	(Pb)	mb	915	915	915	915	915
Stack Static Pressure	(P _{stat} c)	mm H ₂ O	1.28	1.28	1.28	1.42	1.38
Absolute Stack Pressure	(Ps)	mb	915	915	915	915	915
Sample Volumes							
Actual Meter Volume	(Vm)	m ³	1.1500	0.0600	0.0600	1.1986	1.1563
Standard Meter Volume	(Vm)s _{td}	Nm ³	0.9295	0.0495	0.0369	0.9255	0.9089
Moisture Content Data							
Water vapour concentration	(Bws(calc))	%	11.40	11.40	11.40	9.48	10.95
Stack Gas Density Analysis Data							
Carbon Dioxide Percentage	(%CO ₂)	%	11.01	10.91	11.02	10.94	10.84
Oxygen Percentage	(%O ₂)	%	8.54	8.63	8.49	8.58	8.65
Carbon Monoxide Percentage	(%CO)	%	0.03	0.02	0.03	0.02	0.02
Nitrogen Percentage	(%N ₂)	%	79.96	79.96	79.96	79.96	79.96
Dry Gas Molecular Weight	(Md)	kg/Nm ³	1.34	1.34	1.34	1.34	1.34
Dry Gas Molecular Weight	(Md)	g/g-mole	29.98	29.98	29.98	29.98	29.98
Wet Stack Gas Molecular Weight	(Ms)	g/g-mole	28.61	28.61	28.61	28.84	28.67
Volumetric Flow Rate Data (at Sample Plane)							
Average Stack Gas Velocity	(vs)	m/sec	7.71	7.72	7.72	7.57	7.40
Stack Diameter	Ds	m	0.55	0.55	0.55	0.55	0.55
Stack Cross-Sectional Area	(As)	m ²	0.238	0.238	0.238	0.238	0.238
Upstream distance (from disturbance)	B	m	15.00	15.00	15.00	15.00	15.00
Downstream distance (from disturbance)	A	m	3.50	3.50	3.50	3.50	3.50
Actual Stack Flow Rate	(Q _{aw})	m ³ /min	110	110	110	108	106
Wet Standard Stack Flow Rate	(Q _{sw})	Nm ³ /min-wet	68	68	68	67	66
Dry Standard Stack Flow Rate	(Q _{sd})	Nm ³ /min-dry	60.0	60.0	60.0	61.1	58.6
Percent of Isokinetic Rate	(I)	%	101.3	N/A	N/A	99.2	101.5
Particulate Matter (PM) Concentration							
Total Mass of Particulates	(mn)	g	-	-	-	-	0.0033
Stack PM Concentration	(cs)	mg/Nm ³	-	-	-	-	3.631
Stack PM Concentration at 7 % O ₂	(cs)	mg/Nm ³	-	-	-	-	4.119
Particulate Emission Rate	(E)	g/min	-	-	-	-	0.213
Instrumental Analyser Raw Data Averages							
Sulphur Dioxide	(SO ₂)	ppm	< 1.00	< 1.00	< 1.00	< 1.00	< 1.00
Oxides of Nitrogen	(NO _x)	ppm	60.8	60.6	60.2	60.9	60.3
Average Sulphur Dioxide (USEPA Method 6C - instrumental analyser)							
Sulphur Dioxide (SO ₂)	(Conc)	mg/Nm ³	< 2.86	< 2.86	< 2.86	< 2.86	< 2.86
Sulphur Dioxide at 7 % O ₂	(Conc)	mg/Nm ³	< 3.22	< 3.24	< 3.20	< 3.23	< 3.25
Sulphur Dioxide (SO ₂)	(E)	g/min	< 0.17	< 0.17	< 0.17	< 0.17	< 0.17

Average Oxides of Nitrogen (USEPA Method 7E - instrumental analyser)							
Nitrogen Oxides (NOx as NO ₂)	(Conc)	mg/Nm ³	125	124	124	125	124
Nitrogen Oxides at 7 % O ₂	(Conc)	mg/Nm ³	140	141	138	141	140
Nitrogen Oxides (NOx as NO ₂)	(E)	g/min	7.5	7.5	7.4	7.6	7.3
CORRECTED VALUES BELOW THIS LINE							0.00
Heavy Metals (USEPA Method 29)			Heavy Metals at 7 % O₂				Heavy Metals at 7 % O₂
Cadmium (Cd)	O	µg/Nm ³	-	-	-	-	2.372
Mercury (Hg)	O	µg/Nm ³	-	-	-	-	0.42
OTHER ANALYTES (HCl, F, Cl, H₂S, SO₂&SO₃, TVOC)							
HF at 7 % O ₂	(Conc)	mg/Nm ³	-	-	-	< 0.12	-
HF emission rate	(E)	g/min	-	-	-	< 0.01	-
HCl at 7 % O ₂	(Conc)	mg/Nm ³	-	-	-	< 1.22	-
HCl emission rate	(E)	g/min	-	-	-	< 0.07	-
F2 at 7 % O ₂	(Conc)	mg/Nm ³	-	-	-	< 1.22	-
F2 emission rate	(E)	g/min	-	-	-	< 0.066	-
Cl2 at 7 % O ₂	(Conc)	mg/Nm ³	-	-	-	< 1.22	-
Cl2 emission rate	(E)	g/min	-	-	-	< 0.07	-
H ₂ S at 7 % O ₂	(Conc)	mg/Nm ³	-	< 2.29	-	-	-
H ₂ S emission rate	(E)	g/min	-	< 0.12	-	-	-
SO ₂ at 7 % O ₂	(Conc)	mg/Nm ³	< 1.83	-	-	-	-
SO ₂ emission rate	(E)	g/min	< 0.10	-	-	-	-
SO ₃ (as H ₂ SO ₄) at 7 % O ₂	(Conc)	mg/Nm ³	< 1.21	-	-	-	-
SO ₃ (as H ₂ SO ₄ mist) emission rate	(E)	g/min	< 0.06	-	-	-	-
TVOC at 7 % O ₂	(Conc)	mg/Nm ³	-	-	3.56	-	-
TVOC emission rate	(E)	g/min	-	-	0.19	-	-
Heavy Metals (USEPA Method 29) - TOTAL							
Type 1 Substances	(Conc)	µg/Nm ³	-	-	-	-	10.2
Type 2 Substances	(Conc)	µg/Nm ³	-	-	-	-	17.4
Type 1 & 2 substances combined	(Conc)	µg/Nm ³	-	-	-	-	27.5



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L2 Concentration limits

- L2.1 For each monitoring/discharge point or utilisation area specified in the table/s below (by a point number), the concentration of a pollutant discharged at that point, or applied to that area, must not exceed the concentration limits specified for that pollutant in the table.
- L2.2 Where a pH quality limit is specified in the table, the specified percentage of samples must be within the specified ranges.
- L2.3 To avoid any doubt, this condition does not authorise the pollution of waters by any pollutant other than those specified in the table/s.
- L2.4 Air Concentration Limits

POINT 3

Pollutant	Units of measure	100 percentile concentration limit	Reference conditions	Oxygen correction	Averaging period
Solid Particles	milligrams per cubic metre	50	dry, 273K, 101.3kPa	7%	1 hour
Nitrogen Oxides	milligrams per cubic metre	500	dry, 273K, 101.3kPa	7%	1 hour block
Sulfuric acid mist and sulfur trioxide (as SO ₃)	milligrams per cubic metre	100	dry, 273K, 101.3kPa	7%	1 hour

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Hydrogen Sulfide	milligrams per cubic metre	5	dry, 273K, 101.3kPa	7%	1 hour block
Fluorine	milligrams per cubic metre	50	dry, 273K, 101.3kPa	7%	1 hour
Chlorine	milligrams per cubic metre	200	dry, 273K, 101.3kPa	7%	1 hour block
Hydrogen chloride	milligrams per cubic metre	100	dry, 273K, 101.3kPa	7%	1 hour
Type 1 and Type 2 substances in aggregate	milligrams per cubic metre	1	dry, 273K, 101.3kPa	7%	1 hour
Cadmium	milligrams per cubic metre	0.2	dry, 273K, 101.3kPa	7%	1 hour
Mercury	milligrams per cubic metre	0.2	dry, 273K, 101.3kPa	7%	1 hour
Dioxins & Furans	nanograms per cubic metre	0.1	dry, 273K, 101.3kPa	11%	1 hour
Volatile organic compounds	milligrams per cubic metre	40	dry, 273K, 101.3kPa	7%	1 hour rolling

Figure 7: Permit extract